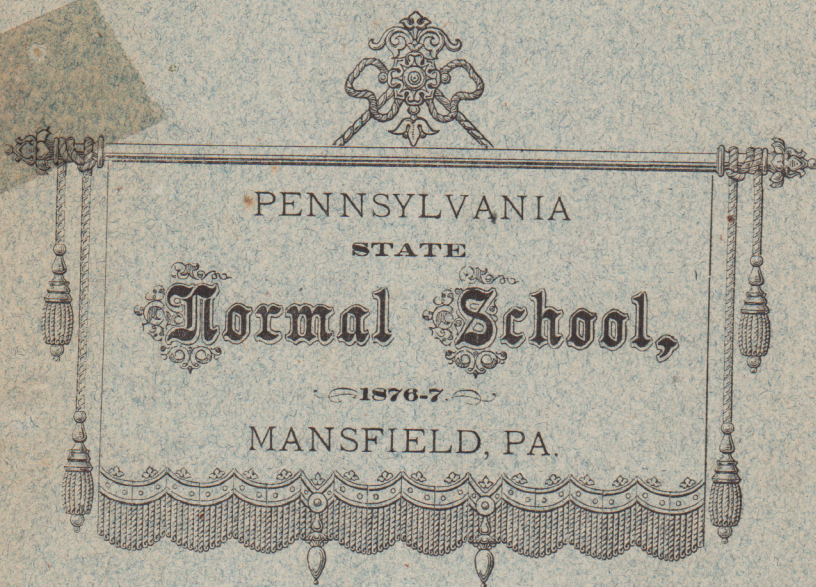
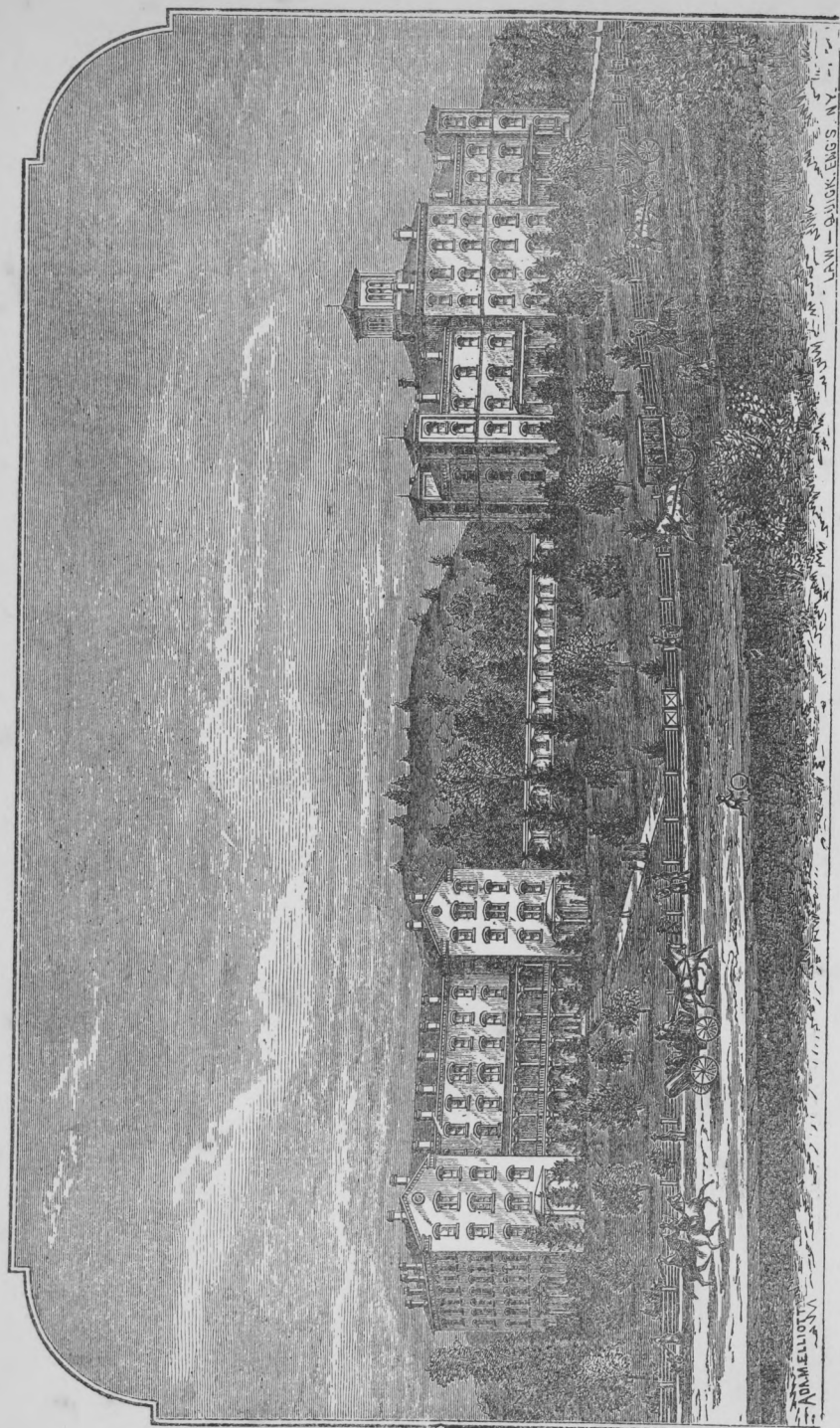




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LAW - QUICKEN'S N.Y.

W. H. WOOD

CATALOGUE

OF THE

PENNSYLVANIA

State Normal School,

OF THE

FIFTH DISTRICT,

MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY, PA.,

ACADEMIC YEAR, 1876-7.

— :: —

RECOGNIZED, 1862.

— :: —

WELLSBORO, PA.:

ACITATOR STEAM POWER PRINTING OFFCE.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

REPRESENTING STOCKHOLDERS.

PETER VAN NESS,	}	Term of office expires in 1880.
JOHN M. PHELPS,		
CAPT. AARON M. PITTS,		
FRANK M. SHAW,		
JOHN S. MURDAUGH,	}	Term of office expires in 1879.
DANIEL H. PITTS,		
JOHN C. HOWE,		
JUSTUS B. CLARK, JR.		
ALONZO M. SPENCER,	}	Term of office expires in 1878.
JOS. P. MORRIS, M. D.,		
EUGENE L. SPERRY,		
COL. MELVIN L. CLARK,		

REPRESENTING THE STATE.

HON. H. W. WILLIAMS,	}	Term of office expires in 1880.
HON. JNO. I. MITCHELL,		
HON. S. B. ELLIOTT,	}	Term of office expires in 1879.
MART KING,		
FORDYCE A. ALLEN,	}	Term of office expires in 1878.
CHAS. W. BROWN, M.D.,		

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

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 PETER VAN NESS, First Vice-President.
 COL. M. L. CLARK, Second Vice-President.
 EUGENE L. SPERRY, Secretary.
 JOSEPH P. MORRIS, M. D., Cor. Secretary.
 PHILIP WILLIAMS, Treasurer.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS,

EXAMINATION, JUNE 21, 22, 1877.

HON. JAMES P. WICKERSHAM, LL.D.
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 THOMAS F. GAHAN.
 SARAH I. LEWIS, M. E.

FACULTY.

CHARLES H. VERRILL, A. M.,
PRINCIPAL,

Prof. of Science and Art of Teaching and Mental and Moral Philosophy.

JOSEPH C. DOANE,

Professor of Natural Sciences.

FRANCIS M. SMITH, M. S.,

Professor of Mathematics.

MISS FRANCES E. ROSS, A. B.,
PRECEPTRESS,

Instructor of Latin, English Grammar and Literature.

MISS DORA N. WOODRUFF, M. E.,

Instructor of History and Assistant in Mathematics.

MISS KATE W. BALDWIN, M. E.,

Principal of Model School.

MARK C. BAKER,

Instructor of Instrumental Music.

MISS MANNIE COYLE,

Assistant in Latin and English Grammar.

HENRY S. JOHNSON,

Steward.

MRS. HENRY S. JOHNSON,

Matron.

STUDENTS, 1876-7.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

Leonard Fred C.	Spring Mills, Allegany co., Pa.
Goodrich Mary D.	Elmira, Chemung co., N. Y.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

SENIOR CLASS.

Coyle Mannie	Port Royal, Juniata co, Pa.
Hulslander Winfield S.	Sylvania, Bradford co., Pa.
Little J. Pennington	Laporte, Sullivan co., Pa.

ENGLISH COURSE.

SENIOR CLASS,

Bailey Ransom W.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Baker Albert H.	Jackson Summit, Tioga co., Pa.
Baldwin Dan W.	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Bird Albert A.	Penfield, Clearfield co., Pa.
Brown Freemont M.	Wyalusing, Bradford co., Pa.
Brown Lulu Ripley	Wyalusing, Bradford co., Pa.
Buckbee Anna	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Bullock Lelia M.	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Card Jasper	Roulet, Potter co., Pa.
Deane Lottie A.	South Owego, Tioga co., N. Y.
Hazlett Charles W.	Woodhull, Steuben co., N. Y.
Herrick Ella A.	Sterling Run, Cameron co., Pa.
Howe Albert D.	Spring Mills, Allegany co., N. Y.
Howe Emma E.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Hollenbeck Amos F.	East Hebron, Potter co., Pa.
Hoyt E. M.	Nelson, Tioga co., Pa.
Humphrey William G.	Osceola, Tioga co., Pa.
James Benton E.	West Auburn, Susquehanna co., Pa.
Jones Annie L.	Corning, Steuben co., N. Y.
Keeney Agnes	Keeneyville, Tioga co., Pa.
Kingsland, Mary M.	Fassetts, Bradford co., Pa.
Mitchell Franc C.	Tioga, Tioga co., Pa.
Morse Lucy M.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Newton Hattie A.	Gaines, Tioga co., Pa.
Pratt Carrie	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Roblyer Herbert	Elk Run, Tioga co., Pa.
Rockwell Nellie M.	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Rumsey Albert J.	Mainsburg, Tioga co., Pa.

Sabin Charles	-	-	-	Stony Fork, Tioga co., Pa.
Shattuck Alfred J.	-	-	-	Blossburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Sheive Emma J.	-	-	-	Daggett's Mills, Tioga co., Pa.
Stevens Dora L.	-	-	-	Lemon, Wyoming co., Pa.

JUNIOR A CLASS.

Allen Alpha M.	-	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Beardslee Phida E.	-	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Beck Uriah G.	-	-	-	Liberty, Tioga co., Pa.
Berk Grace E.	-	-	-	Fassetts, Bradford co., Pa.
Blanchard Adele	-	-	-	Canton, Bradford co., Pa.
Bly Olin	-	-	-	Millerton, Tioga co., Pa.
Bowen Addie F.	-	-	-	East Chatham, Tioga co., Pa.
Bowen Eva J.	-	-	-	East Chatham, Tioga co., Pa.
Briggs Rufus M.	-	-	-	Crooked Creek, Tioga co., Pa.
Bronson Edith M.	-	-	-	Orwell, Bradford co., Pa.
Buckbee Carrie	-	-	-	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Bullock Susan M.	-	-	-	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Bunnell Gershom W.	-	-	-	Auburn Four Corners, Susquehanna co., Pa.
Bush Frank	-	-	-	Niles Valley, Tioga co., Pa.
Campbell Charles B.	-	-	-	Nelson, Tioga co., Pa.
Card Alice	-	-	-	Roulet, Potter co., Pa.
Close Cora	-	-	-	Westfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Close Mari	-	-	-	Westfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Davis Sarah E.	-	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Darling Walter C.	-	-	-	Ansonia, Tioga co., Pa.
Doane Martha E.	-	-	-	Leona, Bradford co., Pa.
Doyen Anna E.	-	-	-	Mainsburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Dudley Lettie A.	-	-	-	Liberty, Tioga co., Pa.
Farrer Anna R.	-	-	-	Covington, Tioga co., Pa.
Gillett Nellie E.	-	-	-	Stony Fork, Tioga co., Pa.
Gorrie David Jr.	-	-	-	Wellsboro, Tioga co., Pa.
Gramley F. M.	-	-	-	Sugar Valley, Clinton co., Pa.
Gray Fred L.	-	-	-	Sullivan, Tioga co., Pa.
Hall Edwin	-	-	-	Farmington, Tioga co., Pa.
Higgins Eliza H.	-	-	-	Somer's Lane, Tioga co., Pa.
Hollenbaugh B. F.	-	-	-	New Bloomfield, Perry co., Pa.
Howe Mabel E.	-	-	-	Spring Mills, Allegany co., N. Y.
James A. S.	-	-	-	East Rush, Susquehanna co., Pa.
Johnson Laura E.	-	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Jones Frank D.	-	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Karstetter Alma S.	-	-	-	Ickesburgh, Perry co., Pa.
Keiser A. B.	-	-	-	Trevorton, Northumberland co., Pa.
King Perry W.	-	-	-	Laporte, Sullivan co., Pa.

King Ward L.	Laporte, Sullivan co., Pa.
Lamb Clara	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Lamb Laura	Wyalusing, Bradford co., Pa.
Larrison Adele	Lansing, Tioga co., Pa.
Leonard James N.	Farmington Hill, Tioga co., Pa.
Lung Augusta M.	Allis Hollow, Bradford co., Pa.
McKee J. M.	East Hebron, Potter co., Pa.
Miller Clarence B.	Tunkhannock, Wyoming co., Pa.
Neal Agnes	Arnot, Tioga co., Pa.
Nichols A. P.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Olmstead Clement J.	Wellsville, Allegany co., N. Y.
Phelps Charles A.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Redding James H.	Dushore, Sullivan co., Pa.
Reese Addie	Wellsboro, Tioga co., Pa.
Retan Ona A.	Millerton, Tioga co., Pa.
Rockwell Joseph W.	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Ryon David H.	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Seeley Linda E.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Selby George W.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Shattuck Fannie M.	North Hadley, Hampshire co., Mass.
Snover Ernest V.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Snyder Eva M.	Ulster, Bradford co., Pa.
Spurr Walter	South Edmeston, Otsego co., N. Y.
Stevens Asa S.	Standing Stone, Bradford co., Pa.
Sumner Porter H.	Lime Hill, Bradford co., Pa.
Walters Edith A.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Walters Henry V.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Westbrook W. H.	Crooked Creek, Tioga co., Pa.
Wheaton Elmer H.	Osceola, Tioga co., Pa.
Wilcox Fred C.	Brockport, Elk co., Pa.
Williams Charles N.	Wellsboro, Tioga co., Pa.

JUNIOR B. CLASS.

Argue William	Corning, Steuben co., N. Y.
Arnold Chauncy O.	South Warren, Bradford co., Pa.
Backer Nellie	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Bailey Elton L.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Barden Kate	Roseville, Tioga co., Pa.
Bartholomew Herman	Crooked Creek, Tioga co., Pa.
Bartholomew Ida	Crooked Creek, Tioga co., Pa.
Bartlett Manfred L.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Beach Jennie M.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Beach Kate L.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Beckwith Mary E.	Pine City, Chemung co., N. Y.

Beiver Charles L.	Farmington Hill, Tioga co., Pa.
Blackwell E. H.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Bliss Ida E.	Leona, Bradford co., Pa.
Burnham Eewitt C.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Capell Edith M.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Clarke Milburn A.	Farmington Hill, Tioga co., Pa.
Clark Sarah	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Clark Wylie	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Crowley Lucy B.	Towanda, Bradford co., Pa.
Cruttenden Coran E.	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Cruttenden Lewis A.	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Cunningham Jessie F.	Blossburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Davis Roxina L.	Canoe Camp, Tioga co., Pa.
Davis Sharon A.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Decker Lina L.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Eastman Dayton E.	Hop Bottom, Susquehanna co., Pa.
English Alice F.	English Center, Lycoming co., Pa.
English Alma F.	English Center, Lycoming co., Pa.
Everett Charles E.	Daggett's Mills, Tioga co., Pa.
Farris Ida	Junius, Seneca co., N. Y.
Flett Edgar R.	Elmira, Chemung co., N. Y.
Fling Belle	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Gillett Melvina	Canoe Camp, Tioga co., Pa.
Goodall Volney W.	Canoe Camp, Tioga co., Pa.
Grover Alice	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Hakes Alice M.	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Hakes Eleanor	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Halstead Francis A.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Harvey Allah J.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Herrick Sue	Sterling Run, Cameron co., Pa.
Holden Addie	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Holmes E. E.	Jackson, Susquehanna co., Pa.
Horton Belle	Blossburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Huff Orlando A.	Milan, Bradford co., Pa.
Hutchinson Alice	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Hyland Julia	Blossburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Ives Ella P.	Crooked Creek, Tioga co., Pa.
Johnston Addie	Williamsport, Lycoming co., Pa.
Knowlton Lewis B.	Canoe Camp, Tioga co., Pa.
Lamb William L.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Lathrop Ella	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Lathrop Harry E.	Elmira, Chemung co., N. Y.
Mathers James E.	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Mathers John	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.

Mattison, Ernest R.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
McCollum Addie E.	-	-	Farmington Hill, Tioga co., Pa.
McConnell Eli	-	-	Roseville, Tioga co., Pa.
McWhorter Alice	-	-	Webb's Mills, Chemung co., N. Y.
Morse Benjamin F.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Neal Emma	-	-	Arnot, Tioga co., Pa.
Newell Frank M.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Packard Cynthia A.	-	-	Covington, Tioga co., Pa.
Palmer Eunice L.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Palmer John L.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Palmer M. W.	-	-	Brooklyn, Susquehanna co., Pa.
Parks Nettie	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Partridge Eva A.	-	-	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Partridge, Lena A.	-	-	East Charleston, Tioga co., Pa.
Payne George D.	-	-	Long Island City, N. Y.
Reynolds Della	-	-	Mainsburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Reynolds Ella	-	-	Mainsburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Richmond Jehiel	-	-	Elk Run, Tioga co., Pa.
Riesban Anna	-	-	Ansonia, Tioga co., Pa.
Ripley Hattie E.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Roe John C.	-	-	Keeneyville, Tioga co., Pa.
Rose Morgan E.	-	-	Mainsburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Rumsey D. F.	-	-	Mainsburg, Tioga co., Pa.
Seely Belle	-	-	Rutland, Tioga co., Pa.
Selby Kittie E.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Shattuck Ettie	-	-	Sylvania, Tioga co., Pa.
Smith Joseph N.	-	-	Elk Run, Tioga co., Pa.
Smith Susan V.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co. Pa.
Smith W. A.	-	-	Elmira, Chemung co., N. Y.
Squire Eva M.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Stevens Lucy E.	-	-	Standing Stone, Bradford co., Pa.
Strong Belle	-	-	Mainsburg, Tioga co., Pa.
VanNess Kate E.	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Warren Jasper C.	-	-	Chatham Valley, Tioga co., Pa.
Warren Lucy	-	-	Lawrenceville, Tioga co., Pa.
Watts Mary	-	-	Tioga, Tioga co., Pa.
Webster Florence	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Webster Horace	-	-	Daggett's Mills, Tioga co., Pa.
West Joel E.	-	-	Aspinwall, Bradford co., Pa.
Wheeler Minerva	-	-	Sylvania, Bradford co., Pa.
Wilbur Lina	-	-	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Wilcox Charles E.	-	-	Brockport, Elk co., Pa.

MODEL SCHOOL PUPILS.

Adams Ruth	- - -	Maansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Baker Jessie H.	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Beeles Effie	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Bray Charles	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Bray Horace	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Brown Frank	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Brown Kittie E.	- - -	Elmira, Chemung co., N. Y.
Chamberlin Kittie	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Elliott Arthur H.	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Fuller Charles	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Fuller Edward	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Goodenough Benjamin	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Goodenough Frank H.	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Gillet Hugh	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Johnson Minnie	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Johnson Ella	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Murdough Frank O.	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Nash Herman	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Newell Harry	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Owen Ray D.	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Pitts Hattie B.	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
Ross Edward H.	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.
VanNess Minnie	- - -	Mansfield, Tioga co., Pa.

PUPILS IN INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

Baker Jessie,	Hulslander W. S.	Preston Josie
Backer Nellie	Hollenbaugh Frank	Sheive Emma
Brees Lorrin	Harlacher Kate	Stevens Lucy
Baldwin Kate	Herrick Addie	Smith W. A.
Dewey Flora	Hedding Amanda	Squire Eva
Doane Mrs. J. C.	Kemp Frank	VanNess Minnie
Dann Mary	Lincoln Mary	VanNess Kate
Elliott Delia	Lathrop Harry	Wilcox Fred.
Graves Alice	McKoy Frank	

SUMMARY.

Special	- - -	2
Seniors, Scientific Course	- - -	3
Seniors, English Course	- - -	32
Junior A.	- - -	69
Junior B.	- - -	97
Model School	- - -	24
Music Pupils	- - -	26
Total	- - -	253

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

The Normal School law provides for three distinct Courses of Instruction; the *Elementary Course*, the *Scientific Course*, and the *Classical Course*.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

PREPARATORY.

Practical Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography, Mental Arithmetic, Orthography, First Principles of Natural Science, Reading, Penmanship.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.—Elementary Algebra, (A Division at Simple Equations; B Division begin the book); English Analysis, Higher Arithmetic, Drawing, Book-keeping, School Economy, Reading, Penmanship.

Winter Term.—United States History, Elementary Algebra (completed by A Division), Physiology, Higher Arithmetic (completed by A Division), English Analysis, School Economy, Reading, Elocution, Civil Government.

Spring Term.—Physiology, History of United States (completed), Drawing, Physical Geography, Methods of Instruction, English Analysis, Higher Arithmetic (completed by B Division), Elementary Algebra (completed by B Division), Reviews.

SENIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.—Geometry, Mental Philosophy, Natural Philosophy, Rhetoric.

Winter Term.—Mental Philosophy, Rhetoric (half term), Geometry, (half term), Natural Philosophy (half term), Etymology, Botany (half term).

Spring Term.—Botany, Higher English Grammar, Methods of Instruction, Reviews.

Exercises in Declamation and Composition during the entire Course. Members of the Senior Class practice teaching in the Model School one-half of the School Year. To accommodate all, classes in Book-keeping, History of United States and Geography, are organized every term.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.—University Algebra, Solid Geometry, Chemistry, Latin Grammar and Latin Reader.

Winter Term.—University Algebra, Latin Reader, General History, Zoology.

Spring Term.—Trigonometry and Surveying, English Literature, Geology, Latin, English Classics.

SENIOR YEAR.

Fall Term.—Analytical Geometry, Natural Philosophy (Snell's Olmstead's), Cæsar.

Winter Term.—Calculus, Natural Philosophy, Cæsar.

Spring Term.—Calculus, Moral Philosophy, Logic, Astronomy, Reviews.

SUBSTITUTIONS.—Ladies may substitute Latin, French and German, for Spherical Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, the Mathematical part of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, and the latter third of University Algebra.

NOTE.—The Scientific Course also includes the Elementary Course.

CLASSICAL COURSE.

This course is designed to prepare teachers for Classical High Schools. The branches studied are the same as those of the Elementary and Scientific Courses, together with the usual amount of Latin and Greek Reading required in Colleges. To complete it, it will require two years in addition to the time required for the Scientific Course. Those who prefer, can substitute the French and German Languages for an equivalent amount of Latin and Greek Reading.

PREPARATORY.

Latin Grammar, Latin Reader, Cæsar, Greek Grammar, Greek Lessons—Virgil (3 books), Anabasis (6 chapters, 1st book), and the studies of Junior Year Elementary Course.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

First Term.—Cicero's Select Orations, Anabasis, Latin Synonyms, Grammar.

Second Term.—Cicero's Orations (6) completed, Anabasis completed (three books).

Third Term.—Sallust, Homer's Iliad (1st book).

The English studies of Senior Year in the Elementary Course are included in this year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

First Term.—Livy (2 books), Heroditus, Latin Prose Composition, Greek Prose Composition.

Second Term.—Horace (Odes), Greek Tragedies.

Third Term.—Horace (Satires), Cicero de Senectute, Demosthenes' Select Orations.

The English studies of first year Scientific Course are included in Sophomore Year of Classical Course.

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term.—Germania and Agricola, Plato's Crito and Apology.

Second Term.—Histories of Tacitus, Memorabilia of Socrates.

Third Term.—Cicero de Immortalitate, Odyssey.

The English studies of Senior Year in Scientific Course are included in Junior Year of Classical Course.

SENIOR YEAR.

First Term.—Astronomy, Political Economy, Paley's Evidences of Christianity.

Second Term.—Law of Nations, Class Discussions, Greek Testament, Butler's Analogy.

Third Term.—Butler's Analogy, Science of Language, General Topics in History, History of Civilization.

CLASSES.

Classes are formed in the school outside the regular courses somewhat according to the wants of the students; but classes beginning with the school year usually continue from one term to another without change.

It is very desirable to form all classes in the languages the Fall term of the school year, and that those commencing any language should continue at least one year.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THESIS.—In each course a thesis must be written upon some educational subject.

SUBSTITUTIONS.—Ladies may be permitted to substitute for Spherical Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, and the mathematical parts of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, an equivalent amount of Latin, French, or German.

AT EXAMINATION, a paper stating that the candidates have completed the course of study for Normal Schools; have taught the required time in the Model School, and have been examined and approved by the Faculty, shall be presented to the Board of Examiners.

RECOMMENDATIONS.—The pupils of the Normal School are recommended to study the Latin and German languages as far as practicable.

Pupils to graduate in a Normal School must attend at least twenty-one weeks.

Pupils applying for a diploma in any course must be examined in all the studies of that course.

When a pupil is sick and unable to attend the examination, a paper signed by the Faculty and presented to the Board of Examiners, stating that the standing of such pupil is above the average standing of the class, shall be considered satisfactory evidence of the pupil's qualifications.

Applications for second diplomas must be presented to the Board of Examiners at their regular session.

EXAMINATIONS.

Written examinations occur twice each Term.

The examinations for graduation are conducted by the Faculty of the School and a Board of Examiners.

The Faculty first examine the candidates and, if they find them qualified, refer them to the Board.

The State Superintendent, who is President of the Board, two Principals of State Normal Schools and two County, City or Borough Superintendents of the Fifth District, constitute the Board of Examiners.

The final examination of the Graduating Class occurs about two weeks before Commencement; the date is fixed by the State Superintendent.

DIPLOMAS.

A student graduating in the Elementary Course will receive a diploma, in which will be named the branches he has studied, and by which he will be constituted **Bachelor of Elements**; the diplomas of those graduating in the Scientific and Classical Courses will enumerate the distinctive branches of these Courses, and constitute their holders, respectively, **Bachelor of the Sciences**, and **Bachelor of the Classics**.

Regular graduates who have continued their studies for *two years*, and who have practiced their profession for *two full annual terms** in the Common Schools of the State, and who have presented to the Faculty and Board of Examiners a certificate of good moral character and skill in the Art of Teaching, from the Board or Boards of Directors in whose employ they have taught, countersigned by the County Superintendent, may receive second diplomas, constituting them Masters in the several studies embraced in the courses in which they graduated, and conferring upon them corresponding professional degrees, as follows:

Teacher of Elementary Didactics.

Teacher of Scientific Didactics.

Teacher of Classical Didactics.

The Normal School law makes it the duty of the authorities of the Normal Schools to grant Diplomas or State Certificates to actual teachers in Common Schools, without their having attended the Normal Schools as students. The following are the conditions upon which these Diplomas will be granted:

1. Each applicant must be twenty-one years of age and of good moral character, and he must have taught successfully during three consecutive terms in Common Schools of this State; the proof of age to be the declaration on honor of the applicant; and of moral character and the satisfactory discharge of the requisite terms of teaching, a certificate from

*An annual term must be at least *five months*.

the proper Board or Boards of Directors, signed by the President and Secretary, and countersigned by the proper County Superintendent or Superintendents.

2. The examinations to be in the Elementary, Scientific or Classical Course, as the applicant may select, according to the list of studies as printed in the circulars of the State Normal Schools, and approved by the Superintendent of the Common Schools, or in such other studies as may by the Board of Examiners be deemed equivalent.

3. Any person obtaining a certificate in the Elementary or Scientific Course may, at the next or any succeeding annual examination, be examined for a higher course, and obtain the proper certificate.

4. Each applicant to prepare and present to the Board of Examiners an original thesis of not less than six folio pages of manuscript, on some professional subject, to be retained at the school where the examination takes place.

5. The examination and certificate to be without expense to the applicant, and the certificate to be full evidence of qualification to teach the branches therein named in any part of the State without further examination.

6. Practical teachers attending examinations at State Normal Schools for the purpose of procuring State Certificates, should be examined separately from the regular students; and both the Board of Examiners and the Faculty of the school at which the examination is held, should take part in the examination, all being required to sign the certificate.

APPLICATION FOR TEACHERS.

Many Principals of Academies and Seminaries and Directors of Common Schools apply to us for teachers. We are always glad when we can answer such requests by furnishing good teachers, but we are better able to do so near the close of each term. Our friends must not suppose, however, that *all* persons, who attend our school three to six months are made good teachers.

We hold ourselves responsible only for Graduates.

TEXT BOOKS.

The following are in use at present:

MATHEMATICS.—Robinson's Series; Greenleaf's Geometry.

LANGUAGE.—*Latin*—Harkness' Introductory Latin Book, Latin Prose Composition and Grammar; Chase & Stuart's Classical Series. *Greek*—Harkness' First Book; Hadley's Grammar; Boise's Anabasis and Greek Prose Composition; Owen's Homer. *German*—Keetel's Oral Method; Wilhelm Tell; Goethe's Works. *French*—Keetel's Oral Method; Cerium; Picciola. *English*—American Educational Readers, National Series; Kerl's Grammar; Sargent's Etymology; Haven's Rhetoric;

Townsend's Analysis of Letter Writing, Coppee's Logic; Shaw's English and American Literature.

NATURAL SCIENCE.—Kiddle's Astronomy; Olmstead's Astronomy; Olmstead's (Snell's edition) Natural Philosophy; Norton's Natural Philosophy; Dana's Geology; Gray's Botany; Hitchcock's Physiology; Hutchenson's Physiology; Youman's Chemistry; Tenney's Zoology.

HISTORY.—Barnes' United States; Weber's General History; Townsend's Civil Government.

GEOGRAPHY.—Swinton's and Guyot's.

METAPHYSICS.—Wayland's Mental Philosophy; Wayland's Moral Philosophy.

ARTS.—Spencerian Penmanship; Spencerian Drawing; Bryant & Stratton's Book-Keeping.

THEORY OF TEACHING.—Wickersham's School Economy and Methods of Instruction.

TERMS.

The Normal School Year is divided into three terms of fourteen weeks each.

EXPENSES.

Tuition in all branches, including Book-Keeping, Drawing, Penmanship, and Vocal Music, and Board, including fuel, oil, room-rent and washing, (8 plain pieces,) \$61 per term, or \$183 per year. The first payment, \$40, to be made on the first day of the term; the second payment, \$21 to be made at the middle of the term. No deduction for less than three weeks, and then only in case of sickness.

Tuition without board, including all branches as above, \$12 per term, or \$36 per year. First payment, \$8, to be made the first day of the term; second payment, \$4, to be made at the middle of the term. No deduction for less than half a term.

Instruction in Instrumental Music, including use of instrument two hours per day, \$12 per term, (twenty-four lessons.)

Students' rooms are furnished with stoves, chairs, tables, stands, pails, bedsteads, mattresses, pillows, and one comfortable.

Students furnish lamps, mirrors, wash-bowls and pitchers, napkins, towels, pillow-slips, sheets, and one comfortable, *which, together with all clothing, should be distinctly marked with the full name.*

Whenever desired, wood will be carried to the ladies' rooms, for which a nominal charge will be made.

For two days at the opening and close of each term, students and their baggage will be carried to and from the railway station, free of charge. All baggage should be distinctly marked with the name of the owner and "State Normal School," to insure its being brought to the

Normal Buildings. Whenever baggage is to be taken to the station, it should be marked with the name and the destination of the owner.

Produce, whenever patrons wish, limited by the wants of the institution, will be taken in payment for board. Those wishing to avail themselves of this arrangement may consult with the steward.

The ordinary text-books are rented to the students.

Students are required to board in the institution unless specially excused by the Faculty to board elsewhere.

All bills must be settled with the Principal, to whom applications for rooms or admission to the school must be made.

Students are required to promptly secure the repairing of any furniture or other property damaged by them, (damage resulting from ordinary use excepted.) Those using text-books belonging to the institution are prohibited from writing in them, or otherwise disfiguring them. When a book thus disfigured is brought to the librarian, to be returned, the student who drew the same from the library will be permitted to retain it, and will be charged with the price of the book.

The total expense per year is \$183. When students avail themselves of the State appropriation, the expense is reduced for the Junior Year to \$162; or in case of soldiers' orphans, to \$141. For the Senior Year the expense is reduced to \$112; or in case of soldiers' orphans, to \$92.

STATE APPROPRIATIONS.

By a recent act of the Legislature the following appropriations are made by the State to Normal Students and Graduates:

1. Each student over *seventeen years* of age who shall sign a paper declaring his *intention* to teach in the Common Schools of the State, shall receive the sum of FIFTY CENTS *per week* towards defraying the expenses of tuition and boarding.
2. Each student who was *disabled in the military or naval service* of the United States, or of Pennsylvania, or whose *father lost his life* in said service, and who shall sign an agreement as above, shall receive the sum of ONE DOLLAR per week.
3. Each student who, *upon graduating*, shall sign an agreement to teach in the Common Schools of the State, *two full school years*, shall receive the sum of FIFTY DOLLARS.
4. Any student, to secure these benefits, must attend the School at least twelve consecutive weeks. These benefits are to be deducted from the regular expenses of board and tuition.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school is based upon the principle, "*Do right because it is right.*"

Special efforts are made to secure obedience to regulations by the cultivation among our pupils of a *high sense of honor*.

The positive regulations adopted are based upon the following principles:

1. No student should be allowed to trespass upon the rights and privileges of another.

2. Privileges that all cannot enjoy should be granted to none.

It is taken for granted that every student who enters the school is disposed to do right, and to obey the particular regulations of the school, and implicit trust is placed in his sense of honor and propriety.

If pupils are not doing well, either through indolence, negligence, or any other cause, their parents or guardians will be informed of it.

If this does not secure attention to duties, a request will be made for their withdrawal, or they will be removed by the authorities of the school.

Parents and guardians are earnestly requested not to send us persons who have contracted bad habits, as the safety of others will demand their dismission.

Every care is taken to remove temptation to wrong doing, but upon the discovery that a student *cannot be trusted*, he will be removed from school.

VISITORS.

Calls on pupils at any other times than during the hours of recreation seriously interfere with the objects they have in view, and therefore will not be allowed except in cases of necessity.

Persons desiring to visit the school are cordially invited to do so at any time.

NORMAL LITERARY AND ATHENÆAN SOCIETIES

These are Literary Societies composed of students of the Normal School. They have small but select libraries. Literary exercises are held weekly, and each Society gives an annual literary entertainment.

NORMAL LITERARY.

Organized in 1864.

Chartered in 1867

OFFICERS.

President, Charles Sabin; Vice President, Dora L. Stevens; Recording Secretary, Mannie Coyle; Corresponding Secretary, W. G. Humphrey; Treasurer, J. H. Redding; Librarian, A. H. Baker.

ATHENÆAN.

Organized January 19th, 1869.

President, Albert A. Bird; Vice President, Anna L. Jones; Secretary, Nellie M. Rockwell; Treasurer, Clarence B. Miller; Librarian, Mabel E. Howe.

CABINET.

1. The Foster collection of minerals. This magnificent collection, consisting of 2500 specimens, the Committee were exceedingly fortunate in purchasing from Enoch Foster, Jr., A. M., of Bethel, Maine. Fifteen hundred specimens of this collection were classified and labeled by that very careful scholar, Prof. Shepherd, of Amherst College. The remainder were added by Mr. Foster, who is himself a man of considerable taste. We have seldom met with a finer collection of minerals than this.

2. The Smithsonian collection. This is the generous gift of the Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D. C., through its secretary, Joseph Henry, LL. D. There are about 100 minerals; a large number of specimens of rocks, representing the building material of the various public works in Washington; and a valuable collection of shells. These are labeled by the mineralogist of the Smithsonian Institute.

3. A Conchological collection. This consists of one hundred general and four hundred species of shells, all carefully labeled, purchased by Profs. Fradenburgh and Smith, and presented to the institution.

4. The Eyster collection. This is the gift of Dr. Eyster, of Harrisburg, Pa., and consists of about 100 minerals.

5. Prof. Fradenburgh presented a collection consisting of about 150 specimens, minerals and fossils (mostly Trenton and Niagara).

There are now more than 5,000 specimens in the Cabinet. Students will find facilities for scientific investigation. Those who are engaged in original investigation, and not connected with the school, will be permitted, under proper restrictions, to avail themselves of the advantages afforded by this Cabinet.

APPARATUS.

The Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus is sufficient to afford students the opportunity to perform most of the experiments necessary to develop the principles of the sciences pursued.

MODEL SCHOOL.

This School has been opened in a commodious and pleasant suit of rooms in the new building. This is a very desirable boarding school for boys and girls under fourteen years of age.

Tuition and board \$54 per term, or \$162 per year. First payment, \$30, to be made the first day of the term; second payment, \$24, to be made at the middle of the term.

Tuition without board, \$5 per term; first payment, \$3, to be made the first day of the term; second payment, \$2, to be made at the middle of the term.

LOCATION.

Mansfield is a village situated on the Tioga and Elmira State Line Railroad, thirty-five miles from Elmira, N. Y., and ten miles from Bloss-

burg, and on the Troy and Wellsboro Stage Line, sixteen miles from Troy and twelve miles from Wellsboro. The population of the place is 1200, and by a special act of the Legislature no intoxicating liquors can be sold, or billiard tables kept within a radius of two miles of the State Normal School buildings.

Students coming via the Northern Central Railway or Lehigh Valley Railway, change cars at Elmira, N. Y.; those residing on the Erie Railway, coming from the west, change cars at Corning, N. Y., and coming from east change cars at Elmira. Students coming via Northern Central Railway can come by stage from Troy.

THE BUILDINGS AND FIXTURES.

The south building is of brick, one hundred and fifty feet in length by fifty feet in width. The rooms for students are large, with extra height of ceiling.

The cost of this building and grounds is about thirty-six thousand dollars.

The north building is of brick, and is situated one hundred and fifty feet north and the same distance east of the old building. It is one hundred and fifty feet in length and four stories in height. The main building is 78x43; the two wings, with sixteen feet of front projection, are respectively 36x57. The cost of this building and grounds, together with the furniture, is about forty thousand dollars.

The boarding hall, which is in this building, is so arranged that students are grouped in families of ten at the tables. The grouping is made with distinct reference to the cultivation of social habits and the rules and usages of good society. Each table has an equal number of each sex alternately seated around it. By this arrangement very many of those rude and unrefined habits so often met with in boarding halls are done away with.

The four churches, Methodist, Baptist, Episcopal, and Presbyterian, of the place, furnish opportunities for religious worship on the Sabbath, and each student is required to attend some place of worship on the Sabbath morning, unless for SPECIAL reasons he may be excused. Among the other religious privileges of the school, are the Sabbath morning Bible classes and Sabbath and Wednesday evening Prayer meetings. Students are cordially invited to attend them.

OFFICERS OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

<i>President,</i>	-	-	-	-	VINE R. PRATT.
<i>Secretary,</i>	-	-	-	-	MRS. HOMER KINGSLEY
<i>Treasurer,</i>	-	-	-	-	JOSEPH S. HOARD.

THE ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1866.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

*Lizzie B. Ames,
 Brainerd O. Bird, M. D.
 James H. Bosard, Esq.,
 Emma A. Brewer,
 Mary J. Briggs (Mrs. Frank Story),
 Mattie J. Buchanan,
 Frances E. Buttles,
 Electa Camp (Mrs. M. L. Hall),
 Mary J. Carr,
 Sue E. Conard,
 Hannah I. Dart (Mrs. F. Holden),
 Elnora Lung (Mrs. J. R. Bevans),
 Sarah J. Shove (Mrs. C. H. Knox),
 Adelbert R. Vermilyea,
 *Sarah A. Woodruff.

CLASS OF 1867.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE

*Henry W. Jones.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Herbert T. Ames, LL. B.,
 Mary E. Baldwin, M. D.,
 Emerene Conard (Mrs. W. W. Power),
 Mary W. Conard,
 John G. Cope,
 Amy A. Davis (Mrs. C. S. Cottrell),
 George Doane,
 Jane C. Doane (Mrs. A. S. Hooker),
 *Julia E. House,
 Mary E. Hughes,
 Marion Kennedy (Mrs. S. C. Delap),
 Lucy M. Knapp (Mrs. L. W. Webb),
 Anna L. Paul,
 Susan R. Preston,
 Ella P. Ralston,
 Mary A. G. Ralston,
 Emerson J. Rose,
 Charles Steere,
 Francis M. Wright,
 Stella Young (Mrs. Harris Tabor).

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1868.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Mary J. Alderson,
 Melvina L. Allen,
 Walter W. Ames, LL. B.,
 Edwin Billings,
 Frances M. Climensen,
 Alice E. Darling (Mrs. Vine R. Pratt),
 Joseph C. Doane,
 Milton W. Ellsworth,
 Benjamin W. Greene, Esq.,
 Mary I. Gillett (Mrs. J. W. String-fellow),
 *Martha Heacock,
 *Harriet L. Hubbard,
 Ruth B. Husted (Mrs. Frank Kirch),
 *Ella F. Johnson,
 Sarah A. Kern (Mrs. Thos. H. Grist),
 Austin Leonard,
 James E. McKay, Esq.,
 Anna Nields,
 Vine R. Pratt,
 William F. Steigerwalt,
 Clara A. Stephens,
 William A. Stone, Esq.,
 John H. Tate,
 Levi D. Tebo,
 Eloise Tracy,
 Fannie J. Voorhees (Mrs. George Spurr),
 Alice T. Weed (Mrs. Geo. Barnes),
 Kate H. Whipple,
 Ezra B. Young, Esq.

CLASS OF 1869.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Ada L. Bailey (Mrs. Lewis Dou-maux),
 *Florence H. Bosard (Mrs. W. R. Bierly),
 Eliza J. Burnham,
 *Permelia Buttles (Mrs. E. P. Balch),

Delwin D. Chapin,
 William H. Cobb,
 Susan B. Crandal,
 Ellen R. Doane (Mrs. P. A. Stevens),
 *Lizzie M. Haines,
 Lizzie C. Hill (Mrs. L. L. Bailey),
 Conrad Hollenback, Esq.,
 Myra Horton (Mrs. J. C. Doane),
 Lucetta Lyon (Mrs. Geo. Bolles),
 Thomas E. Myer,
 Byron B. Slade,
 Elwin Soper,
 Flora I. Spencer,
 Milton D. Stiles, M. D.,
 William H. Vermilyea.

CLASS OF 1870.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Emma R. Beardslee,
 Artemus B. Braine,
 Eliza J. Brewster,
 Lelia S. Cole (Mrs. Frank W. Clark),
 Marthina F. Copeland,
 Charles H. Edson,
 Owen M. Griesmer,
 Charles E. Harris,
 Charles L. Lamb,
 Wilbur F. Lathrop,
 Aima M. Merrick (Mrs. W. L. Bliss),
 Clinton V. Merrick,
 Helen M. Palmer,
 Kate Reynolds,
 Myra Reynolds,
 Mary Sherer,
 *Alice M. Welch,
 Emily H. Wells,
 Levi A. Youmans.

CLASS OF 1871.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Henry L. Baldwin,
 William W. Baldwin,
 Henry C. Barrett,
 Annie M. Bowles (Mrs. W. N. Judson),
 Helen O. Brandt,
 Fred D. Brewster,
 Jay F. Brown,
 Ada F. Cole,
 Thomas H. Edwards,
 Walter R. Francis,
 Fannie Green (Mrs. E. M. Montgomery),

*Deceased.

Joseph S. Hoard,
 Louise J. Hollands (Mrs. Charles Friends),
 Lydia Howe,
 Ella A. Husted (Mrs. Homer Kingsley),
 George Langan,
 Winfield O. Lewis,
 Sarah I. Lewis,
 Helen H. Loomis (Mrs. W. R. Smiley),
 John W. Mather, Esq.,
 Sarah Morrison,
 R. Lena Morse,
 Lillian Scott,
 William A. Shappee,
 Eliza J. Shaw,
 Sarah A. Sherer,
 Francis M. Smith,
 Samuel W. Smith, Esq.,
 Ida M. Stoddard (Mrs. Charles H. Peck),
 Emma L. Warner (Mrs. F. H. Whitaker),
 Benjamin C. Wheeler.

INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

Fannie M. Beach,
 Lizzie C. Hill (Mrs. L. L. Bailey),
 Emma R. Hunt (Mrs. Fred Moore),
 Effie M. James (Mrs. J. A. Dickinson),
 Rose B. Vincent,
 Stella Waldo.

CLASS OF 1872.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Alonzo Amerman, M. D.,
 Carrie A. Bailey (Mrs. B. C. Wheeler),
 Marion F. Cass,
 Hattie D. Close (Mrs. W. A. Shappee),
 Adelbert C. Fanning, Esq.,
 Florence A. Keeney (Mrs. F. M. Smith),
 Eva Peck,
 Ella L. Shaw,
 Eugene W. Simrell, Esq.,
 Lucy J. Whipple,
 Amie S. Whiting,
 Galen Wood.

CLASS OF 1873.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Burt W. Baker,
 D. Truman Brewster,
 J. Wheaton Carpenter,
 Olive M. Elliott,
 Levi J. Fick,
 William Fuller,
 Chester B. Gardiner,
 Florence S. Gray,
 James O. Griffin,
 Emma C. Hays (Mrs. T. F. Williams),
 Eunice Howland,
 Charles B. McKean,
 Jacob K. Ming,
 Esther E. Satterlee,
 Millburn O. Webster,
 Frankie R. Wylie.

CLASS OF 1874.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

Francis M. Smith.

ELEMENTARY COURSE

Truman Ames,
 Seely J. Beardsley,
 Frankie E. Brown,
 Estelle G. Cook,
 William Edwards,
 Clarence A. Gorrie,
 Alice A. Doane,
 A. Llewellyn Lewis,
 Fred C. Leonard,
 Louise Lyon (Mrs. J. H. Johnson),
 William W. Ryon,
 Daniel A. Sackrider,
 Elwin A. Spencer,
 Nancy M. Stull,
 Eugene E. Webster,
 Dora N. Woodruff,
 Samuel S. Wright.

CLASS OF 1875.

Fred M. Allen,
 John F. Elliott,
 DeWitt C. Furman,
 Aaron W. Hand,
 Winfield S. Hulslander,
 *George Kennedy,
 Jesse P. Little,
 Milton S. Marcy,
 Samuel J. McCulloch,
 *Arthur C. Osthaus,

*Deceased.

David L. Pitts,
 A. L. Tewksbury,
 Myron L. Whitman,
 Orson Williammee,
 Kate W. Baldwin,
 Flora A. Brewster,
 Annie Demorest (Mrs. A. Park),
 Addie M. Elliott (Mrs. Charles F. Lum),
 Ella A. Gurensey,
 Laura Z. Hall,
 Julia E. Hartley,
 Susie Hillis,
 Ida Hooker,
 Mary A. Horton,
 Emily M. Pattison,
 Emma Ribble,
 Ella E. Rowe,
 Fannie H. Shove (Mrs. F. F. Watrous),
 R. Belle Smith,
 Emma Vought,
 Naomi Wilcox.

CLASS OF 1876.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Delwin C. Barney,
 Charles A. Beach,
 Joseph H. Beach,
 Carrie E. Case,
 Lou J. Crawford,
 Sarah F. Clarke,
 Charles H. Congdon,
 Allan A. Doane,
 Jennie E. Farrer,
 Mary D. Goodrich,
 Fred W. Ingham,
 Stephen H. Kennedy,
 Frank P. Kimble,
 John Mills,
 Emma E. Parks,
 Charles S. Ross,
 John G. Scouten,
 Laura L. Simmons (Mrs. M. L. Whitman),
 William M. Stephens,
 Daniel L. Wilcox,
 Henry T. Wilcox.

State Certificate 1868.

ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Mary McCord.

CALENDAR.

1877.

- June 21, Thursday—Final Examination of the Senior Class and Candidates for State Certificates begins.
June 18, Monday—Term Examinations begin.
June 24, Sunday Evening—Alumni Sermon before the Students.
June 25, Monday Evening—Junior Exhibition.
June 26, Tuesday—Senior Class Day.
June 26, Tuesday Evening—Oration and Poem before Literary Societies.
June 27, Wednesday Evening—Oration and Poem before the Alumni.
June 28, Thursday—Commencement.

SUMMER VACATION.

- August 29, Wednesday—Fall Term begins.
November 30, Friday—Fall Term ends.
December 3, Monday—Winter Term begins.
December 22, Saturday—Christmas Holidays begin.
December 31, Monday—Christmas Holidays end.

1878.

- March 15, Friday—Winter Term ends.
March 25, Monday—Spring Term begins.
June 23, Sunday Evening—Annual Sermon before the Students.
June 24, Monday Evening—Junior Exhibition.
June 25, Tuesday—Class-Day Exercises.
June 25, Tuesday Evening—Oration and Poem before Literary Societies.
June 26, Wednesday Evening—Oration and Poem before the Alumni.
June 27, Thursday—Commencement.

FACULTY FOR 1877-8.

F. A. ALLEN, *Principal,*

Science and Art of Teaching, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

J. C. DOANE,

Natural Science.

W. C. BARTOL,

Mathematics.

Rev. G. C. JONES,*

Latin and Greek.

MISS MARY E. HUGHES,

Preceptress.

MISS KATE REYNOLDS,

Modern Languages.

MISS DORA N. WOODRUFF,

Reading and English Grammar.

W. S. HULSLANDER,

Principal Model School.

*A part of each day.

CIRCULAR FOR 1877-8.

The Trustees herewith present the Catalogue of the Normal School of the Fifth District for the year ending June 28, 1877, and with it the changes which it has been thought advisable to make for the coming school year.

During the past year a large appropriation was made to Normal Schools, from which it is confidently expected enough will be received to nearly pay off the indebtedness of the institution, thus enabling it, in the future, to labor unembarrassed and free. It can now carry out to the fullest extent, not only the letter, but, the spirit of the law. The Trustees take great pleasure in tendering to the members of the Legislature of this district their hearty thanks for their efforts in securing this appropriation. And in a special manner do they desire to make mention of the zealous, untiring and efficient services of the Hon. C. V. Elliott in behalf of Normal Schools. They feel that the State owes him a deep debt of gratitude for his labors in this special field.

Prof. F. A. ALLEN, has been prevailed upon to take upon himself again the duties of Principal. His long and varied experience in Normal Schools and Teachers' Institutes cannot fail to add greatly to the future success of the School.

The changes made in the Faculty do not in the least reflect upon those who retire and who have so faithfully and earnestly labored to build up the institution, but have been made with special reference to the pecuniary surroundings and immediate wants of the School.

Prof. J. C. DOANE, and Miss DORA N. WOODRUFF, who have for several years been connected with the School, and who have been among its most successful and popular teachers will be retained as members of the Faculty.

Prof. W. C. BARTOL, a graduate of Lewisburg University, a successful and experienced teacher, will have in charge the Mathematical Department.

Miss MARY E. HUGHES, a former graduate and teacher of this School, and during the past seven years a teacher in one of the Normal Schools in Maine, will fill the position of Preceptress.

Miss KATE REYNOLDS, also a graduate of the School, but more recently a graduate of high standing from Vassar College, will have in charge Modern Languages and Literature.

The Model School will be entirely reconstructed, and an effort will be made to so change it that hereafter it shall be in reality what it is in name,—a *training* school for teachers. To this no pupil will be received

for a less period than one year, and only those whose parents and guardians are willing to place them under the entire control of the Principal. One hundred pupils have already been secured for this department, and no means or efforts will be spared in trying to make this *the Model School of the State*. Prof. W. S. HULSLANDER, a graduate of 1875, who has had a year of successful experience in teaching in the central part of the State, and who graduates in the Scientific Course this year, will have the Model School in charge.

The services of the Rev. GEORGE C. JONES have been secured for a part of the time of each day, to take the Classical department in charge. For several years he was the Senior Classical Tutor at Taunton, one of the Colleges of London University, and also lecturer on Literature.

In addition to the above, arrangements are now nearly complete for a course of lectures on English Literature and Ancient and Modern History.

To meet the wants of many who are desirous of preparing for general business, a Commercial department will be established, in which students will be trained in Mercantile, Banking, and Railroad business. This department will also include a course in Telegraphy, and those desiring it can have the opportunity of receiving such instruction.

A department of Agriculture will also be established so that young men wishing to know something of Scientific Farming will have the opportunity. This department will embrace not only "book farming," but actual experiments and tests on the farm. Few men have, or are now making more tests and experiments in manures, crops, stock, etc., than Prof. ALLEN, whose farm and farm operations are so plainly visible to the School.

A Musical Department will be established; but the arrangements have not, as yet, been completed.

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